

FEATURES

- 1 µ Hz ~ 20 or 30MHz, 20Vpp, 1 or 2 Channel (s)
- Arbitrary Waveform 250MSa/s, 16-bit Resolution, 8M Memory Depth
- Isolation Channel Circuit Design
- Synchronized Phase Operates up to 6 Units and 12 Channels
- Harmonic Signal Generator
- Dual Channel Models Support SUM Modulation, Coupling, Tracking, and Phase Functions
- Pulse Waveform Parameters Can be Set Independently
- Built-in AM/FM/PM/FSK/PWM/SUM Modulation, Sweep and Burst Functions
- Built-in Medical and Automotive Electronic Waveforms
- Built-in I/Q baseband Waveform on AFG-3032/3022
- Provide USB/LAN/GPIB (Optional) Instrument Control Interface





The AFG-3000 Series Comes With Four Models. Model Number and Channel (s) are Listed as Follows:

MODEL MAIN FUNCTION	AFG-3031	AFG-3032	AFG-3021	AFG-3022
Frequency Range	1 μHz ~ 30 MHz	1 μHz ~ 30 MHz	1 μHz ~ 20 MHz	1 μHz ~ 20 MHz
Channel	1	2	1	2

GW Instek AFG-3000 Series arbitrary function generators include 20MHz/30MHz single isolated channel and 20MHz/30MHz dual isolated channel models, designed to meet industry, scientific research, and education applications. Not only output channel is earth ground isolation, dual channel models are also independently earth ground isolation, which is suitable for floating circuits (up to ±42V). Without taking grounding reference into consideration, each channel of dual channel models can be operated independently and multi ARB units can output simultaneously. Applications are, for instance, the ignition control or transmission device of automotive electronics. The series features sample rate of 250MSa/s, 16-bit resolution, and 8M point memory depth arbitrary waveform characteristics. Users can rebuild maximum 8M memory depth waveforms through using a GW Instek digital storage oscilloscope with the built-in DSOLink function of the AFG-3000 Series.

The series supports synchronized phase for multi channel operation and the maximum phase synchronization operation is up to 6 units and 12 channels. 10 MHz atomic clock frequency standard can be input via external signal source to elevate precision for frequency output. The series supports frequency sweep and amplitude sweep that can also integrate functions, including linear/logarithm, one-way (saw tooth)/two-way (triangle) waveforms, continuous/single trigger/gated trigger to meet various application requirements by applying different sweep methods. Frequency sweep tests the frequency response of electronic components such as filter and low frequency amplifier. Amplitude sweep simulates vibration tests (requires a vibration tester), and it also conducts aging tests of various materials and linearity tests of low frequency amplifier.

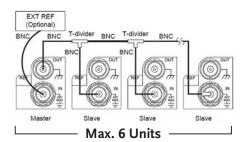
The main features of the AFG-3000 Series include output amplitude from 1mVpp to 10Vpp (connected with a 50 ohm load); frequency range from 1uHz to 20MHz or 30MHz; 1uHz frequency resolution; and built-in sine, square, pulse, triangle, ramp, DC voltage, harmonic and noise. The waveform width, rise edge time and fall edge time of pulse waveform can be adjusted flexibly. Pulse waveform, with duty cycle from 0.017% to 99.983%, can be applied as trigger signals. Users can conduct arbitrary editing via 65 built-in function waveforms. The series supports AM/FM/PM/FSK/PWM modulation, frequency sweep, amplitude sweep and burst to satisfy industrial application requirements. Dual channel models provide SUM modulation, coupling, tracking, and phase to meet the test requirements of differential signal, phase control and amplifier distortion. Built-in 8th harmonic signal generator simulates harmonic signal of switching power supplies and it also tests EMI power filter characteristics. The AFG-3000 Series provides free arbitrary waveform editing software (AWES) for users to quickly edit waveforms from the built-in diagrams so as to execute measurements.

CIRCUIT DESIGN FOR GROUND ISOLATION AMONG OUTPUT/INPUT TERMINAL, INSTRUMENT CHASSIS, AND DUAL CHANNELS



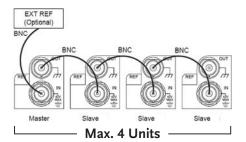
Channel 1, channel 2, reference 10 MHz input, synchronization and modulation input/output connector grounding are isolated from instrument chassis. The output channels of dual channel models are independently isolated. These connectors can sustain maximum isolation voltage up to ± 42 Vpk (DC+ AC peak value) to earth ground that is ideal for floating circuit tests. Multi units output can be achieved without factoring in grounding reference issue. Applications include ignition controller or transmission devices of automotive electronics. The built-in DC bias voltage of the AFG-3000 Series can be applied on various waveforms. The DC bias voltage is ± 5 V under 50Ω load. For automotive electronic applications require higher DC bias voltage such as ignition controller or transmission devices, the external power supplies can be used to bring up the DC bias voltage to ± 42 Vpk (DC+ AC peak value).

MULTI CHANNEL SYNCHRONIZED PHASE OPERATION



Method one uses reference frequency output (REF OUT) and reference frequency input (REF IN), 50 ohm BNC cable (RG-58A/U) and T type BNC connector to connect up to 6 units to conduct synchronized phase operation.

Users can implement multi channel synchronized phase operation up to 6 units and 12 channels (AFG-3032/3022). There are two methods to execute synchronized phase applications. Under different frequency, master unit can synchronize each channel and modulate individual phase.

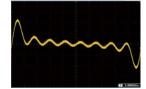


Method two uses reference frequency output (REF OUT) and reference frequency input (REF IN)), 50 ohm BNC cable (RG-58A/U) to connect up to 4 units to conduct synchronized phase operation.

At 10 MHz reference frequency input (REF IN) connector, users can input 10 MHz atomic clock frequency standard via external signal source to enhance precision for frequency output.

C. HARMONIC SIGNAL GENERATOR

CHI FREO 100000000 M12 LOC Office 0.00 Ves CHI FREO 1.00000000 M12 AMPL 3000 Ves CHI FREO 1.00000000 M12 AMPL 3000 Ves Total 1.00000000 M12 Total 1.000 Ves Return



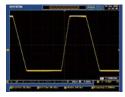
Harmonic Signal Generator

Harmonic Signal

Harmonic signal generator simulates the harmonic signal of switching power supplies and conducts characteristics tests on EMI power filter. Users can set order number and phase for harmonic signals to obtain desired signals. The following diagrams show 8th harmonic signal.

D. PULSE GENERATOR





Pulse Generator

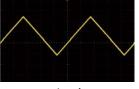
Pulse Signal

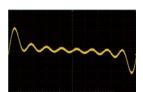
The output frequency for pulse reaches 25 MHz and its duty cycle is from 0.017% to 99.983%. Users can set pulse width, duty cycle, rise edge time, fall edge time and edge time to support trigger signal. The following diagrams show settings for pulse signal.

E. VERSATILE OUTPUT WAVEFORM SELECTIONS

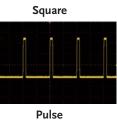




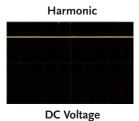




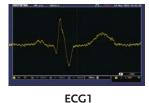
Sine

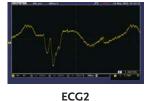


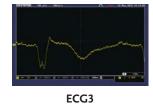
Triangle Noise



MEDICAL APPLICATION WAVEFORMS

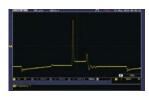


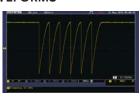


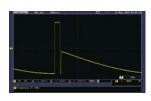




AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRONIC WAVEFORMS







Ignition

ISO7637-2 TP3A

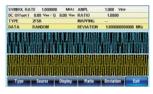
ISO7637-2 TP3B

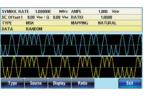
ISO7637-2 TP2B

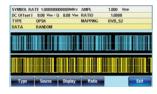
101 built-in function waveforms include engineering applications, medical electronics, automotive electronic waveforms mathematics, and standard waveforms such as sine, square,

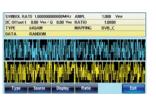
triangle, ramp, pulse, noise, harmonic, and DC voltage that allow users to easily select desired waveforms. Users can select and edit 101 function waveforms from the arbitrary function.

F. IQ BASEBAND WAVEFORM OUTPUT FUNCTION FOR AFG-3032/3022









FSK

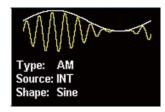
MSK

PSK

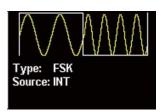
QAM

The CH1 and CH2 of AFG-3032/22 provide the IQ baseband waveform outputs, which include ASK, MSK, FSK(2FSK, 4FSK, 8FSK), PSK(BPSK,QPSK,DQPSK,QQPSK,pi/4 QPSK,pi/4DQPSK,

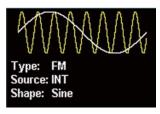
8PSK), APSK(16APSK, 32APSK), QAM(16QAM, 32QAM, 64QAM), etc. New IQ waveform commands are also available in the user manual.



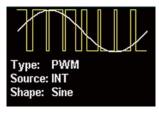
Amplitude Modulation



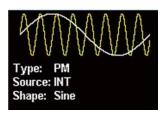
Frequency-shift Keying Modulation



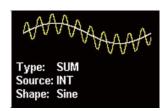
Frequency Modulation



Pulse Width Modulation



Phase Modulation



Sum Modulation

The series supports AM, FM, PM, FSK, PWM and SUM modulation. Modulation source can be from inside or outside.

Applications include the baseband of communications systems, motor control and light adjustment, etc.

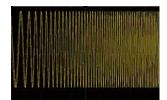
H. SWEEP FUNCTION



Amplitude Sweep Setting

Amplitude Sweep Signal

Frequency Sweep Setting



Frequency Sweep Signal

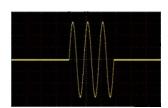
The series supports frequency sweep and amplitude sweep that can also integrate functions, including linear/logarithm, one-way (saw tooth)/two-way (triangle) waveforms, continuous/single trigger/gated trigger to meet various application requirements by different sweep methods. Frequency sweep carries out tests

on the frequency response of electronic components such as filter and low frequency amplifier. Amplitude sweep simulates vibration tests (requires a vibration tester), and it also conducts aging tests of various materials and linearity tests of low frequency amplifier.

BURST FUNCTION



Burst Setting



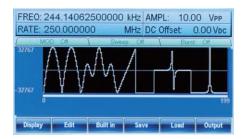
Burst Signal

The series supports N-period or gated trigger. Phase angle, duration time, frequency, waveform infinite can be adjusted to meet non-continuous output applications.

FLEXIBLE ARBITRARY WAVEFORM EDITING

Four methods to obtain arbitrary waveforms

• Front Panel Operation



Via single unit's panel, arbitrary waveforms can be selected, edited, stored, recalled, output, triggered from 65 built-in waveforms.

• Direct Waveform Reconstruction (DWR)

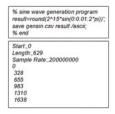


Direct Waveform Reconstruction from the DSO

Collocate with GDS series digital oscilloscopes to retrieve waveforms and upload them to arbitrary generator to achieve direct waveform reconstruction.

CSV file Upload

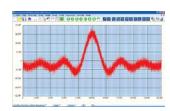
(Single Sension)					
	A	В	С		
1	Start:	0			
2	Length:	629			
3	Sample Rate:	20000000			
4	0				
5	328				
6	655				
7	983				
8	1310				



Supports CSV file

Support CSV file upload produced by MATLAB and Excel.

Arbitrary Waveform Editing PC Software



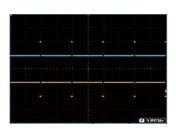


A Sinc Waveform with Gaussian Noise

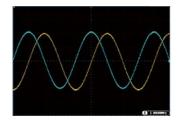
Digital Signal

Use AWES to edit complex waveforms. The software supports waveform mathematical operation. The waveform series includes Uniform Noise, Gaussian Noise, Rayleigh Noise, various digital codes such as non zero code, Manchester and RS-232, etc.

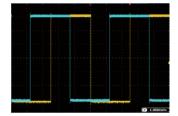
CORRELATED FUNCTIONS OF DUAL CHANNEL OUTPUTS



Differential Signal



Sine and Cosine Signal



Square Signal Phase Adjustment

AFG-3032/3022 models support independent channel or correlated channel applications. Four correlated functions are provided including SUM modulation, coupling, tracking, and phase.

- * SUM modulation combines two signals and outputs the signal via one single channel. Combining noise and sine waveform to execute speaker's distortion test is one of the applications.
- * Coupling function arbitrarily sets ratio and difference for frequency and amplitude between two channels to realize a simultaneous effect for all parameters of dual channel. The example is amplifier using third order interpolation point(IP3) measurement to simulate signal output of two different frequency oscillators.
- * Tracking function produces differential signal with same frequency, same amplitude, and 180 degree phase difference.
- * Phase function arbitrarily sets phase parameters between two channels such as simulating sine/ cosine/square signal phase adjustment.

SPECIFICATION			AFG-3031	AFG-3032	AFG-3021	AFG-3022
CHANNELS			1	2	1	2
FEATURES	I/O Signal Ground for the Instrument Chassis		Connector shells for channel output(s), Sync output, 10MHz REF Input, Mod Input and Mod output are isolated from the instrument's chassis. Maximum allowable voltage on isolated connector shells is ± 42 Vpk. (DC + AC Pea			
	Each of the Signal Ground of CH1/CH2		_	Isolated	_	Isolated
ARBITRARY WAVEFORMS	Standard Wavefo Sample Rate Repetition Rate Waveform Lengt Amplitude Resol Non-Volatile Me User define Out Trigger Built-in Arbitrar Waveforms	ch lution mory put Section	Abssinehalf, N_pulse, Stair_UD, Diric_odd, Sawtoot, Tripuls1, Ga Arccot, Arctanh, Sinh, Arccsc, Co Flattopwin, Triang, Blackman, Ha	se, Exp Fall, DC, Pulse, Abstan, Ha Ampalt, Negramp, Stair_up, Attal uspuls1, Sinetra, Dlorentz, Ln, Sqi osh, Tan, Arcsec, Cot, Tanh, Arcsin, amming, Tukeywin, Bohmanwin, F	t, Rectpuls1, Stepresp, Diric_even t, Since, Lorentz, Xsquare, Gauss, Csc, Arcsinh, Sec, Barthannwin, C lann, Cardiac, EOG, EEG, EMG, P	, Roundhalf, Trapezia, Arccos, Arctan, Sech, Chebwin, Kaiser, Bartlett, LETH, RESP, ECG1, ECG
			ECG3, ECG4, ECG5, ECG6, ECG7, ECG8, ECG9, ECG10, ECG11, ECG12, ECG13, ECG14, ECG15, LFPULSE, TENS1, TENS2, TENS3, IGNITION, SP, VR, TP1, TP2A, TP2B, TP3A, TP3B, TP4, TP5A, TP5B, T			
IQ WAVEFORMS	Source Type		Random, Fixed Pattern ASK, MSK, FSK, 2FSK, 4FSK, 8FSK, BPSK, QPSK, DQPSK, OQPSK, pi/4-QPSK, pi/4-DQPSK, 8PSK, 16APSK, 32, 16QAM, 32QAM, 64QAM			
FREQUENCY CHARACTERISTICS	Sine / Square Pulse		1μHz ~ 30MHz 1μHz ~ 25MHz	1μHz ~ 30MHz 1μHz ~ 25MHz	1μHz ~ 20MHz 1μHz ~ 20MHz	1μHz ~ 20MHz 1μHz ~ 20MHz
CHARACTERISTICS	Finally Pulse Triangle / Ramp $1 \mu Hz \sim 1 MHz$ Accuracy Stability $1 \mu Hz \sim 1 MHz$ $1 \mu Hz \sim 1 MHz \sim 28 ^{\circ}$ $1 \mu Hz \sim 1 MHz$ $1 \mu Hz \sim 1 MHz \sim 1 MHz$					
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS (2)	Amplitude Offset Waveform Output SYNC Output	Range Accuracy Resolution Flatness Units Range Accuracy Impedance Protection Ground Isolation Level Impedance	1 mVpp ~ 10 Vpp (into 50Ω); 2 mVpp to 20 Vpp (into open-circuit) \pm 1% of setting \pm 1 mVpp (at 1 kHz / into 50Ω without DC offset) 0.1 mV or 4 digits 0.1dB <10 MHz; 0.2 dB 10 MHz ~ 30 MHz (sinewave relative to 1 kHz/into 50Ω) Vpp, Vrms, dBm, \pm 5 Vpk ac + dc (into 50Ω); \pm 10Vpk ac +dc (into open circuit) 1% of setting \pm 2 mV+ 0.5% of amplitude 50Ω typical (fixed); > 10MΩ (output disabled) Short-circuit protected; Overload relay automatically disables main output 42Vpk max. TTL-compatible into>1kΩ 50Ω nominal			
SINE WAVE CHARACTERISTICS	Total Harmonic Spurious (non-hase Noise	Distortion	-60 dBc DC ~ 1 MHz, Ampl<3 Vpp; -55 dBc DC ~ 1 MHz Ampl>3 Vpp -45 dBc 1MHz ~ 5 MHz, Ampl>3 Vpp; -30 dBc 5MHz ~ 30 MHz, Ampl>3 Vpp <0.2%+0.1mVrms; DC ~ 20 kHz -60 dBc DC~1 MHz; -50 dBc 1MHz~20MHz; -50 dBc+ 6 dBc/octave 1MHz~30MHz(AFG-3031/3032only) <-110dBc/Hz typical, 15 kHz offset, fc = 10MHz			
SQUARE WAVE CHARACTERISTICS	Rise/Fall Time Overshoot Asymmetry(@50 Variable Duty Cy Jitter		<8 ns (3) < 5% 1% of period+1 ns 20.0%–80.0%, ≤ 25 MHz; 40 0.01%+525ps<2 MHz; 0.1%+	0.0%~60.0% , 25~30MHz	20.0%~80.0% ,	≦ 20 MHz
RAMP CHARACTERISTICS	Variable Symmet	try	< 0.1% of peak output 0% ~ 100% (0.1% resolution)			
PULSE CHARACTERISTICS	Pulse Width Duty Setting Ran Period Rise Time and F. Resolution Overshoot Jitter		$ 20ns \sim 999,830s (Extended mode 0.00ns-1,000ks^{*}); Width-0.625 x [(Rise Time-0.6ns)+(Fall Time-0.6ns)] \ge 0; \\ Period \ge Width-0.625 x [(Rise Time-0.6ns)+(Fall Time-0.6ns)] \\ 0.017\% \sim 99.983\% (Extended mode 0.0000\%~100,0000\%^{*}) \\ 40ns \sim 1,000,000s \\ 9.32ns \sim 799.89ks \\ 0.0001\% \\ <5\% \\ 100 ppm + 50 ps $			
NOISE	Noise Type Noise Bandwidt	h	Gaussian 100MHz equivalent bandwidt	th		
HARMONIC	Harmonic Order Harmonic Type		≦8	ude and Phase can be set for al	l harmonics	
AM and AM(DSB-SC)	Carrier Waveform Modulating Wav Modulating Freq Depth Source	reforms	Sine, Square, Triangle, Ramp, Sine, Square, Triangle, Up/Dr 2 mHz ~ 20 kHz 0% ~ 120.0% Internal / External			
FM	Carrier Waveform Modulating Wav Modulating Freq Peak Deviation Source	reforms	Sine, Square, Triangle, Ramp Sine, Square, Triangle, Up/Dr 2 mHz ~ 20 kHz DC ~ 30 MHz (1μHz resolution Internal / External	·	DC~20 MHz (1µዞ	Hz resolution)
РМ	Carrier Waveform Modulating Wav Phase Deviation Modulating Freq Source	reforms	Sine, Triangle, Ramp Sine, Square, Triangle, Up/Dr 0°~360°, 0.1° resolution 2 mHz ~ 20 kHz Internal	n Ramp		
PWM	Carrier Waveform Modulating Wav Modulating Freq Deviation Source Carrier Waveform	reforms quency	Square Sine, Square, Triangle, Up/Dr 2 mHz ~ 20 kHz 0% ~ 100.0% of pulse width, Internal / External Sine, Square, Triangle, Ramp	·		
r JN	Modulating Wav		50% duty cycle square 2 mHz to 1 MHZ			

SPECIFICATION	3					
		AFG-3031	AFG-3032	AFG-3021	AFG-3022	
	Frequency Range	DC ~ 30 MHz		DC ~	20 MHz	
ADDITIVE MODULATION (SUM)	Source Carrier Waveforms Modulating Waveforms Ratio Modulating Frequency Source	Internal / External Sine, Triangle, Ramp, Pulse, Noise Sine, Square, Triangle, Up/Dn Ramp 0% ~ 100% of carrier amplitude, 0.01% resolution 2 mHz ~ 20 kHz Internal / External				
FSK	Carrier Waveforms Modulating Waveforms Internal Rate	Sine, Square, Triangle, Ramp 50% duty cycle square 2 mHz ~ 1 MHz				
	Frequency Range Source	DC ~ 30 MHz Internal / External		DC ~	20 MHz	
SWEEP	Waveforms Type Functions Direction Start/Stop Frequency Sweep Time Trigger Mode Trigger Source	Frequency Sweep: Sine, Square Ramp, Pulse, Noise, ARB Frequency, Amplitude Linear or Logarithmic Up or Down Any frequency within the wavef 1 ms ~ 500 s (1 ms resolution) Single, External, Internal / External	e, Triangle, Ramp; Amplitude Sw orm's range	reep : Sine, Square, Triangle	5,	
BURST	Waveforms	Sine, Square, Triangle, Ramp, P	ulse Noise			
	Frequency Burst Count Start / Stop Phase Internal Period Gate Source Trigger Source Trigger Delay	1 μHz ~ 30 MHz (4) 1 ~ 1,000,000 cycles or Infinite -360.0 ~ +360.0 ° (0.1° resolution 1 μs ~ 500 s	1 μHz ~ 30 MHz (4) on) ms can only be used in gate mo	1 μHz ~ 20 MHz de)	1 μHz ~ 20 MH	
EXTERNAL MODULATION INPUT	Type Voltage Range Input Impedance Frequency Modulation Output Type Amplitude Range Impedance	AM, AM (DSB-SC), FM, PWM, $\stackrel{\circ}{_{\sim}} \pm$ 5V full scale $10k\Omega$ DC \sim 20 kHz Yes AM, AM (DSB-SC), FM, PM, PW \geq 1Vpp $>$ $10k\Omega$ typical	_	Yes	_	
EXTERNAL TRIGGER INPUT	Type Input Level Slope Pulse Width Input rate Input Impedance	For FSK, Burst, Sweep, N Cycle TTL Compatibility Rising or Falling (Selectable) > 100 ns DC ~ 1 MHz 10kQ,DC coupled	ARB			
LATENCY	Sweep		s (typical); ARB : <(27.5/sample	e rate)+274ns		
ITTER	Sweep	2.5 μs ; Burst : 1 ns , except pul		, <u> </u>		
10MHz REFERENCE OUTPUT	Output Voltage Output Impedance Output Frequency	1 Vp-p / 50 Ω square wave 50 Ω , AC coupled 10MHz				
10MHz REFERENCE INPUT	Input Voltage Input Impedance Input Frequency Waveform Ground Isolation	0.5Vpp \sim 5Vpp 1k Ω , unbalanced , AC coupled 10MHz \pm 10Hz Sine or Square (50 \pm 5% duty) 42Vpk max.				
EXTERNAL-SYNC	Phase Delay (max.) Maximum Number of Connected Units Applicable Functions Store/Recall Interface Display		Connection : 6 amp, Harmonic, MOD, Sweep, s			
GENERAL	Power Source	AC100 ~ 240V, 50 ~ 60Hz				
SPECIFICATIONS	Power Consumption Operating Environment Operating Altitude Pollution Degree	50VA Temperature to satisfy the spec Relative Humidity: ≤ 80%, 0 ~ 2000 meters IEC 61010 Degree 2, Indoor Us	- 40°C ; ≤ 70%, 35 ~ 40°C ; Inst		85VA	
	Storage Temperature Dimensions & Weight	-10 ~ 70 ° C, Humidity: ≤ 70% 265 (W) x 107 (H) x 374 (D)mr	n, Approx. 4kg			

